





• 何謂權屬(Ownership)?

- 意謂著人對某種事物享有著獨佔性的支配

能力。

◎ Public Sector
 公部門

◎ Private Sector
 私部門

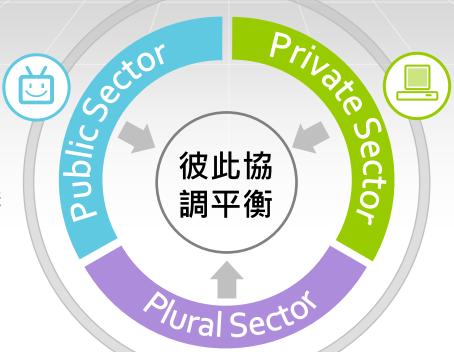
◎ Plural Sector 多元/第三部門





政府所有

- ■國有企業
- ■地方自治管理
- ■各級部會機關
- ■國家照護及教育機構



資助或投資者所有

- ■有限公司
- ■無限公司
- ■企業財團/家族事業
- ■專技顧問公司等

無特定持有者或群體所有

- ■政黨
- •NGO / 慈善機構
- ■非營利機構等
- ■協會/學會





- 健全管理的發展,公部門(Public Sector)會 透過公權力,令私部門(Private)及多元/第 三部門(Plural)取得平衡。
- Health care certainly needs institutional controls and market forces, but it does not need domination by either.

健康照護需要的是制度化監管及良性市場競爭,但不是全面的控管!!



多元部門的成功案例



Controlling health-care costs

Another American way

The success of Kaiser Permanente, an integrated American health-care firm, offers lessons for insurers and hospitals at home and abroad

Apr 29th 2010 | OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA









ON A recent trip to America, Nicolas Sarkozy, France's president, could not resist the temptation to needle his hosts. Just before the visit his American counterpart, Barack Obama, had secured Congressional approval of a plan for a dramatic expansion of the

凱瑟醫院 (Kaiser Permanente)

- 美國最大的財團法人連鎖醫院.
- 重視預防醫學
- 醫生都是領固定薪資
- 病歷電子化
- 整合醫學的方向來治療
- 「經濟學人」雜誌的肯定,說它是 「美國醫院運作的金塊」 (nuggets of good practice).





良性市場競爭 帶動效率/進步 • 過多的競爭受 財務誘因驅動





未來的可能





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TECHNOLOGY

Amazon, Berkshire Hathaway and IPMorgan Team Up to Try to Disrupt Health Care

By NICK WINGFIELD, KATIE THOMAS and REED ABELSON JAN. 30, 2018



















From left: Warren E. Buffett of Berkshire Hathaway, Jeff Bezos of Amazon and Jamie Dimon of JPMorgan Chase. Associated Press





本書參考書目



• 書名: Mangaging the Myths of Health Care

• 作者: Henry Mintzberg

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